

Residential Market Analysis

Conventional Market Studies

Supply/Demand Analysis

Consumer Surveys

Visual Preference Surveys

Focus Groups

The Drill-Down

Supply-Demand Analysis

- Rear-view mirror analysis
- Dependency on “comps”
- Housing preferences are challenging to discern

Consumer Surveys

Only as good as the survey format
and the questions that are posed.

- NAHB survey
- NAR survey

Visual Preference Surveys



Focus Groups



The “Drill Down”

Neighborhood data
at the block group level.

Target Market Methodology



Market Segmentation

Target Market

2-person household

25 to 34 years old

\$50 to 75,000 annual income

Couple N° 1

Dual-income,
dual-career.
Renters.

Live in city.
Goal: Stay in city;
no kids;
no maintenance.





Couple N° 2

Dual-income,
save her salary.
Renters.

Live in city.
Goal: Buy a house;
have kids.



Couple N° 3

Dual-income,
dual-career.
Renters.

Live in city
Goal: Buy a
country place.



Couple N° 4

Single income,
single mom.
Renters.

Live in city.
Goal: Buy
a townhouse
in the city.

Couple N° 5

Single income,
older sibling/
younger sibling.
Owners.

Live in city.
Goal: Buy a house
closer to work.





Couple N° 6

He's an actor;
she's a painter.
Renters.

Live in city
Goal: Move to
a bigger loft.

Target Market Methodology

Market Potential, Not Demand.

Beyond Demographics.

Science and art.

Target Market Methodology

Where does the potential market live now?

How many are likely to move to the neighborhood?

What are their housing preferences?

Who are they?

How fast will they rent or buy the dwelling units?

What are they able to pay?

Science:

Where does the potential market
currently live?

Migration Analysis

Sources: Internal Revenue Service,
American Community Survey

Gross Annual Household In-Migration

Jackson County, Missouri

2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010

| County of Origin |2006..... | |2007..... | |2008..... | |2009..... | |2010..... | |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Number | Share |
| Johnson, KS | 2,560 | 16.8% | 2,555 | 15.8% | 2,605 | 15.9% | 2,595 | 17.2% | 2,350 | 16.2% |
| Clay | 1,460 | 9.6% | 1,655 | 10.2% | 1,700 | 10.4% | 1,670 | 11.1% | 1,585 | 10.9% |
| Cass | 930 | 6.1% | 1,040 | 6.4% | 1,065 | 6.5% | 1,020 | 6.8% | 1,040 | 7.2% |
| Wyandotte, KS | 790 | 5.2% | 835 | 5.2% | 890 | 5.4% | 730 | 4.8% | 760 | 5.3% |
| Platte | 505 | 3.3% | 575 | 3.6% | 580 | 3.6% | 530 | 3.5% | 515 | 3.6% |
| Johnson | 340 | 2.2% | 355 | 2.2% | 330 | 2.0% | 340 | 2.3% | 315 | 2.2% |
| Lafayette | 360 | 2.4% | 375 | 2.3% | 375 | 2.3% | 310 | 2.1% | 285 | 2.0% |
| Boone | 205 | 1.3% | 210 | 1.3% | 220 | 1.3% | 220 | 1.5% | 225 | 1.6% |
| St Louis | 215 | 1.4% | 205 | 1.3% | 220 | 1.3% | 185 | 1.2% | 215 | 1.5% |
| Greene | 195 | 1.3% | 185 | 1.1% | 225 | 1.4% | 195 | 1.3% | 170 | 1.2% |
| Douglas, KS | 175 | 1.1% | 210 | 1.3% | 205 | 1.3% | 160 | 1.1% | 165 | 1.1% |
| Sedgwick, KS | 115 | 0.8% | 135 | 0.8% | 120 | 0.7% | 115 | 0.8% | 140 | 1.0% |
| Cook, IL | 135 | 0.9% | 140 | 0.9% | 145 | 0.9% | 145 | 1.0% | 135 | 0.9% |
| Buchanan | 125 | 0.8% | 125 | 0.8% | 120 | 0.7% | 125 | 0.8% | 110 | 0.8% |
| Los Angeles, CA | 145 | 0.9% | 135 | 0.8% | 110 | 0.7% | 120 | 0.8% | 100 | 0.7% |
| Douglas, NE | 95 | 0.6% | 100 | 0.6% | 85 | 0.5% | 85 | 0.6% | 90 | 0.6% |
| Maricopa, AZ | 110 | 0.7% | 115 | 0.7% | 125 | 0.8% | 100 | 0.7% | 90 | 0.6% |
| Shawnee, KS | 100 | 0.7% | 110 | 0.7% | 120 | 0.7% | 85 | 0.6% | 80 | 0.6% |
| Cole | 80 | 0.5% | 60 | 0.4% | 65 | 0.4% | 65 | 0.4% | 70 | 0.5% |
| Total In-Migration: | 13,703 | 100.0% | 10,130 | 100.0% | 10,553 | 100.0% | 13,003 | 100.0% | 14,413 | 100.0% |

Science:
How Many Are Likely To Move
To The Area?

Mobility Analysis

Sources: American Community Survey,
Nielsen PRIZM

**Annual Average Number Of Households With The Potential
To Move Within/To The Paseo Gateway Study Area Each Year Over The Next Five Years**

Summary: Appendix One, Tables 5 Through 10

*Paseo Gateway Study Area; Balance of the City of Kansas City; Balance of Jackson County;
Balance of Clay, Cass, and Platte Counties; Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kansas; and Balance of the United States*

| Household Type/ Geographic Designation | Study Area | Balance of Kansas City | Balance of Jackson | Balance of Cass, Clay, and Platte | Johnson and Wyandotte | Balance of U.S. | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Empty Nesters & Retirees | 15 | 250 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 345 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 15 | 140 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 180 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 0 | 100 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 120 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 35 |
| Traditional & Non-Traditional Families | 75 | 405 | 70 | 30 | 35 | 110 | 725 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 30 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 75 | 230 | 40 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 405 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 0 | 110 | 15 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 155 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 0 | 65 | 15 | 15 | 0 | 40 | 135 |
| Younger Singles & Couples | 240 | 1,325 | 125 | 70 | 70 | 140 | 1,970 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 205 | 295 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 45 | 575 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 35 | 595 | 65 | 30 | 20 | 35 | 780 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 0 | 400 | 30 | 25 | 45 | 35 | 535 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 0 | 35 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 25 | 80 |
| Total: | 330 | 1,980 | 225 | 100 | 105 | 300 | 3,040 |
| Percent: | 10.9% | 65.0% | 7.4% | 3.3% | 3.5% | 9.9% | 100.0% |

Science:

What Are The Housing Preferences
Of The Target Households?

Household Cluster Analysis

Source: Nielsen PRIZM

Lifestyle and Housing Preferences

—ANNUAL MARKET POTENTIAL FOR THE PASEO GATEWAY STUDY AREA—

As determined by the migration and mobility analyses, up to 3,040 households represent the annual potential market for new and existing housing units in the Paseo Gateway Study Area each year over the next five years. The tenure and housing preferences of those 3,040 draw area households are shown on the following table (*see also* Table 1 *following the text*):

Tenure/Housing Type Propensities
Annual Average Market Potential For New and Existing Housing Units
The Paseo Gateway Study Area
City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri

| HOUSING TYPE | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | PERCENT OF TOTAL |
|---|----------------------|------------------|
| Multi-family for-rent (lofts/apartments, leaseholder) | 1,725 | 56.7% |
| Multi-family for-sale (lofts/apartments, condo/co-op ownership) | 295 | 9.7% |
| Single-family attached for-sale (townhouses/live-work, fee-simple/ condominium ownership) | 370 | 12.2% |
| Single-family detached for-sale (houses, fee-simple ownership) | <u>650</u> | <u>21.4%</u> |
| Total | 3,040 | 100.0% |

The financial capabilities of the 3,040 target households, combined with their tenure and housing type propensities are detailed on the following table:

Science:

Who Are The Target Households?

Target Market Analysis

Source: Nielsen PRIZM

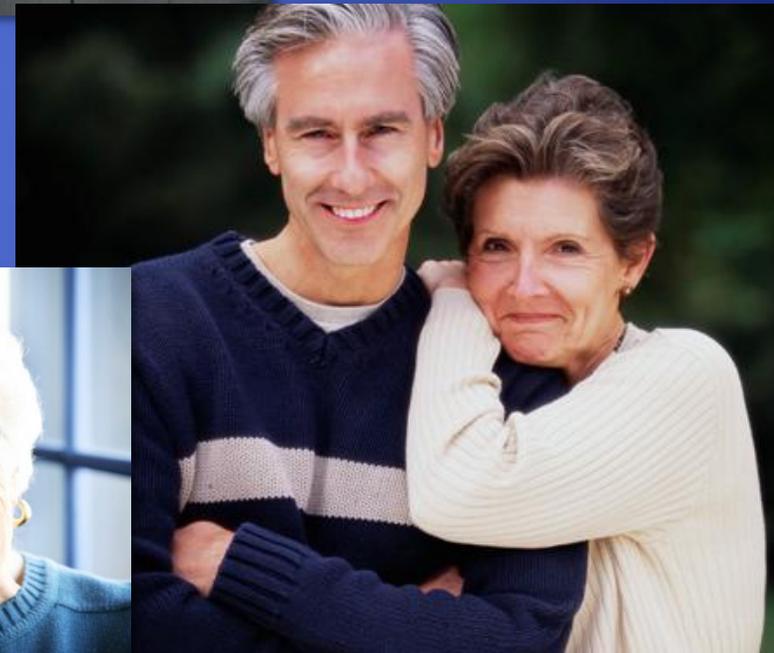
Lifestyle and Housing Preferences,

U.S. Census Bureau

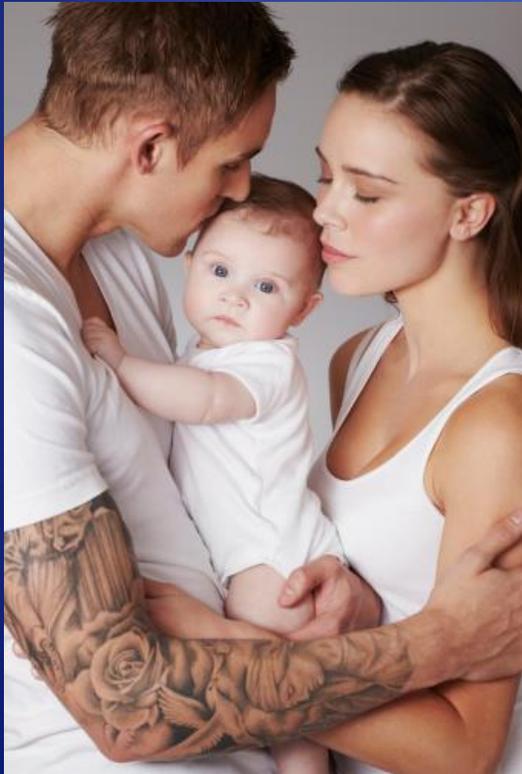
Target Markets by Lifestage



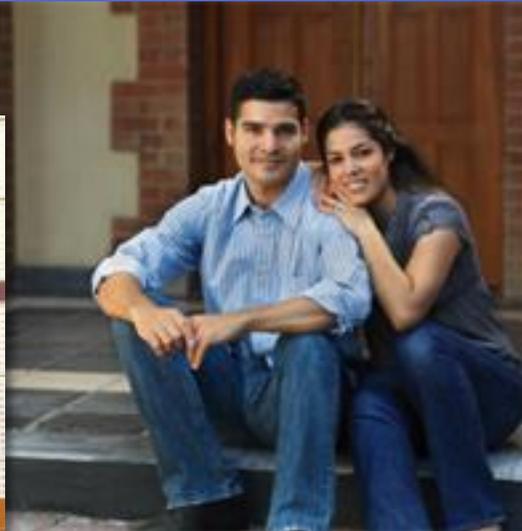
Empty Nesters & Retirees



Traditional & Non-Traditional Families



Younger Singles & Couples



Target Markets by Geography

Exurban Households

Small-Town Establishment
New Empty Nesters
RV Retirees
Blue-Collar Empty Nesters
Exurban Suburbanites
Heartland Empty Nesters
Country Couples
Small-Town Seniors
Rural Singles
Back Country Seniors
Rural Seniors
Struggling Retirees

Suburban Households

Old Money
Suburban Establishment
Affluent Empty Nesters
Mainstream Retirees
No-Nest Suburbanites
Middle-American Retirees
Suburban Retirees
Suburban Seniors

Urban Households

Urban Establishment
Cosmopolitan Elite
Cosmopolitan Couples
Multi-Ethnic Retirees
Middle-Class Move-Downs
Downtown Retirees
Multi-Ethnic Seniors
Blue-Collar Retirees
Hometown Retirees
Second-City Seniors

Empty Nesters & Retirees



Exurban Households

Ex-Urban Elite
Full-Nest Exurbanites
New Town Families
Small Town Families
Kids 'r' Us
Rustic Families
Subsistence Families

Suburban Households

The Social Register
Nouveau Money
Late-Nest Suburbanites
Full-Nest Suburbanites
Blue-Collar Button-Downs
Working-Class Families

Urban Households

Full-Nest Urbanites
Multi-Cultural Families
Unibox Transferees
Multi-Ethnic Families
Inner-City Families
Single-Parent Families
In-Town Families

Traditional & Non-Traditional Families



Exurban Households

Ex-Urban Power Couples
Cross-Training Couples
Small-Town Singles

Suburban Households

The Entrepreneurs
Fast-Track Professionals
Upscale Suburban Couples
Suburban Achievers
Working-Class Singles

Urban Households

eTypes
The VIPs
New Bohemians
Twentysomethings
Urban Achievers
Small-City Singles
Blue-Collar Singles
Soul City Singles

Younger Singles & Couples



Target Markets by Income and Housing Preferences

| Household Type/ Geographic Designation | Ownership Income Bands | | | | | Total |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|
| | <i>Below 30% AMI</i> | <i>30% to 50% AMI</i> | <i>50% to 80% AMI</i> | <i>80% to 100% AMI</i> | <i>Above 100% AMI</i> | |
| Empty Nesters & Retirees | 30 | 30 | 35 | 30 | 85 | 210 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 15 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 25 | 85 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 10 | 10 | 20 | 5 | 40 | 85 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 5 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 35 |
| Traditional & Non-Traditional Families | 85 | 60 | 70 | 65 | 135 | 415 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 50 | 35 | 35 | 40 | 35 | 195 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 10 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 50 | 110 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 25 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 50 | 105 |
| Younger Singles & Couples | 110 | 95 | 115 | 115 | 255 | 690 |
| <i>Metropolitan Cities</i> | 25 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 75 |
| <i>Small Cities/Satellite Cities</i> | 55 | 50 | 60 | 60 | 130 | 355 |
| <i>Metropolitan Suburbs</i> | 25 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 100 | 215 |
| <i>Town & Country/Exurbs</i> | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 20 | 45 |
| Total: | 225 | 185 | 220 | 210 | 475 | 1,315 |
| Percent: | 17.1% | 14.1% | 16.7% | 16.0% | 36.1% | 100.0% |

Annual Market Potential For New And Existing Housing Units
 Distribution Of Annual Average Number Of Draw Area Households With The Potential
 To Move Within/To The Paseo Gateway Study Area Each Year Over The Next Five Years
 Based On Housing Preferences And Income Levels
The Paseo Gateway Study Area
City of Kansas City, Missouri

*Paseo Gateway Study Area; Balance of the City of Kansas City; Balance of Jackson County;
 Balance of Class, Cass, and Platte Counties; Johnson and Wyandotte Counties, Kansas; and Balance of the United States
 Draw Areas*

Annual Number Of Target Market Households
 With Potential To Rent / Purchase Within
 The Paseo Gateway Study Area 3,040

Annual Market Potential

| | <i>Below 30% AMI</i> | <i>30% to 50% AMI</i> | <i>50% to 80% AMI</i> | <i>80% to 100% AMI</i> | <i>Above 100% AMI</i> | <i>Subtotal</i> |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Multi-Family For-Rent:</i> | 425 | 300 | 300 | 290 | 410 | 1,725 |
| <i>Multi-Family For-Sale:</i> | 20 | 30 | 50 | 65 | 130 | 295 |
| <i>Single-Family Attached For-Sale:</i> | 60 | 50 | 65 | 65 | 130 | 370 |
| <i>Single-Family Detached For-Sale:</i> | 145 | 105 | 105 | 80 | 215 | 650 |
| Total: | 650 | 485 | 520 | 500 | 885 | 3,040 |
| Percent: | 21.4% | 16.0% | 17.1% | 16.4% | 29.1% | 100.0% |

How Fast Will They Buy Or Rent
The New Dwelling Units?

ZVA Capture Rate Technique

The Paseo Gateway Study Area
The City of Kansas City, Missouri
 July, 2015

Based on the forecast absorption paces outlined above, the resulting capture rates of the annual potential market for each housing type within the Paseo Gateway Study Area would be as follows:

**Capture Rates of the Potential Market
 Based on Forecast Absorption
 The Paseo Gateway Study Area
*City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri***

| HOUSING TYPE | ANNUAL MARKET POTENTIAL (HHS) | FORECAST ANNUAL ABSORPTION (UNITS) | CAPTURE RATE |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Multi-family for-rent | 700 | 66 to 70 | 9.4% to 10% |
| Multi-family for-sale | 195 | 12 to 14 | 6.2% to 7.2% |
| Single-family attached for-sale | 195 | 12 to 14 | 6.2% to 7.2% |
| Single-family detached | 295 | 14 to 16 | 4.7% to 5.4% |

SOURCE: Zimmerman/Volk Associates, Inc., 2015.

These housing type-specific capture rates are well within the parameters required for feasible development. The target market capture rates of the potential renter/purchaser pools are a unique and highly-refined measure of feasibility. Target market capture rates are not equivalent to—and should not be confused with—penetration rates or traffic conversion rates.

The **target market capture rate** is derived by dividing the annual forecast absorption by the number of households that have the potential to move to the site in a given year.

The **penetration rate** is derived by dividing the total number of dwelling units planned for a property by the total number of draw area households, sometimes qualified by income.

The **traffic conversion rate** is derived by dividing the total number of buyers or renters by the

What Are They Able/Willing To Pay?

Income, Wealth, Lifestyle

Sources: Nielsen PRIZM,
American Community Survey

July, 2015

The 1,725 renter households have been grouped by income based on the Kansas City, MO-KS HMFA area median family income (AMI), which, as determined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) in 2015, is \$73,300, for a family of four. (*Reference* Appendix One, Table 13.)

Renter Households By Income
The Paseo Gateway Study Area
City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri

| INCOME BAND | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | PERCENTAGE |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Below 30% AMI | 425 | 24.6% |
| Between 30% and 60% AMI | 300 | 17.4% |
| Between 60% and 80% AMI | 300 | 17.4% |
| Between 80% and 100% AMI | 290 | 16.8% |
| Over 100% AMI | <u>410</u> | <u>23.8%</u> |
| Total: | 1,725 | 100.0% |

SOURCE: Zimmerman/Volk Associates, Inc., 2015.

The income limits for multifamily tax subsidized projects in Kansas City by household size and percent of median family income (AMI) are shown on the table on the following page:

Fiscal Year 2015 Income Limits
Multi-Family Tax Subsidized Projects
City of Kansas City, Missouri

| NUMBER OF PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD | EXTREMELY LOW 30% OF MEDIAN* | VERY LOW 50% OF MEDIAN | LOW 80% OF MEDIAN |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| One | \$15,400 | \$25,700 | \$41,100 |

The remaining 43.3 percent of the average annual potential market (or 1,315 households) comprise the market for new for-sale (ownership) housing units. These households have also been grouped by income, as detailed on the following table. (*Reference* Appendix One, Table 14.)

Owner Households By Income
The Paseo Gateway Study Area
City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri

| INCOME BAND | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | PERCENTAGE |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Below 30% AMI | 225 | 17.1% |
| Between 30% and 60% AMI | 185 | 14.1% |
| Between 60% and 80% AMI | 220 | 16.7% |
| Between 80% and 100% AMI | 210 | 16.0% |
| Over 100% AMI | <u>475</u> | <u>36.1%</u> |
| Total: | 1,315 | 100.0% |

SOURCE: Zimmerman/Volk Associates, Inc., 2015.

Of the 1,315 potential owner households, 295 households (22.4 percent) comprise the market for multi-family for-sale units (condominium/cooperative lofts/apartments) and have also been grouped by income as shown on the following table: (*Reference* Appendix One, Table 15.)

Multi-Family Owner Households By Income
The Paseo Gateway Study Area
City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri

| INCOME BAND | NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS | PERCENTAGE |
|---------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Below 30% AMI | 20 | 6.8% |

Art:

Site/Neighborhood/Area Evaluation

Data Interpretation

Understanding
of the Target Markets
and Neighborhood Context

Optimum Market Position:

Income mix by housing type.

Mix of tenure, housing, and unit types.

Unit sizes and configurations.

Market-based rents and prices.

Absorption forecasts.

Optimum Market Position: 350 Market-Rate Dwelling Units

The Paseo Gateway Study Area

City of Kansas City, Jackson County, Missouri

July, 2015

| <i>Percent of Units</i> | <i>Housing Type</i> | <i>Unit Mix</i> | <i>Base Rent/Price Range*</i> | <i>Base Unit Size Range</i> | <i>Base Rent/Price Per Sq. Ft.*</i> | <i>Annual Market Capture</i> |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 50.5% | Multi-Family For-Rent | | | | | 66 |
| | 177 New Apartments and Lofts | | | | | to |
| | Studio / 1 bath | 25% | \$875 | 550 | \$1.59 | 70 |
| | 1 bedroom / 1 bath | 30% | \$1,175 | 750 | \$1.57 | units |
| | 2 bedrooms / 1 bath | 20% | \$1,450 | 950 | \$1.53 | |
| | 2 bedrooms / 2 baths | 25% | \$1,800 | 1,200 | \$1.50 | |
| | Weighted Averages: | | \$1,311 | 853 | \$1.54 | |
| 14.1% | Multi-Family For-Sale | | | | | 12 |
| | 49 New View Condominiums | | | | | to |
| | 1 bedroom / 1.5 baths | 25% | \$175,000 | 850 | \$206 | 14 |
| | 2 bedrooms / 2 baths | 45% | \$235,000 | 1,150 | \$204 | units |
| | 2 bedrooms / 2.5 baths | 30% | \$285,000 | 1,400 | \$204 | |
| | Weighted Averages: | | \$235,000 | 1,150 | \$204 | |
| 14.1% | Single-Family Attached For-Sale | | | | | 12 |
| | 49 New Townhouses | | | | | to |
| | 2 bedrooms / 1.5 baths | 30% | \$165,000 | 1,100 | \$150 | 14 |
| | 2 bedrooms / 2.5 baths | 35% | \$190,000 | 1,300 | \$146 | units |
| | 3 bedrooms / 2.5 baths | 35% | \$230,000 | 1,600 | \$144 | |
| | Weighted Averages: | | \$196,500 | 1,345 | \$146 | |

Benefits:

Reach beyond the status quo.

Increase housing choice.

Attract new households.

Retain existing residents.

Lessons Learned

Appropriate tenure and unit mix
should be based on market preferences,
not a rule of thumb.

Tenure (Rental/Ownership)

Yonkers, NY: 75%/25%

Cincinnati, OH: 65%/35%

Chattanooga, TN: 50%/50%

Wheeling, WV: 40%/60%

Assisted/Market

Baltimore, MD: 30%/70%.

Macon, GA: 35%/65%.

Durham, NC: 50%/50%.

Chattanooga, TN: 55%/45%.

Lessons Learned

The occupant's income level
or tenure should not be
discernible from the street.



Park du Valle, Louisville, KY

Lessons Learned

Market-rate and assisted units
should be interspersed.



First Ward, Charlotte, NC

Lessons Learned

Buildings must be designed to enhance
the public realm,
with well-designed walkable streets
that provide
“eyes on the street.”



City West, Cincinnati, OH

Lessons Learned

New construction
that matches market preferences,
has the power to change
neighborhood perceptions.



